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Oral Expression Course Teacher: Mrs. D. **Aouar** Class: 2<sup>nd</sup> year (G1)

### **Course 1: Common Collocations**

In this course, you can find a few short lists of common English collocations to give you more of an idea about them.

In speech, it is crucial to know these collocations to be able to speak native English.

Collocations refer to how words go together or form fixed relationships (English Grammar Today).

e.g. we say: heavy rain instead of thick rain.

Have an experience instead of do/make an experience

Blonde hair instead of beige hair

- Collocations can be divided into TWO types according to the power of connection between the words: strong and weak. We call a strong collocation the restricted and quite fixed link between two words. In weak collocations, however, a word can collocate with many other words as in the following examples:
- Strong: *express* + a wish (not make or fulfill)

Weak: very/really/extremely + interesting/hot/generous

- Another type of division is according to the words themselves: nouns, adjectives adverbs:
- Noun-noun: a slice of cake
- Adjective- noun: long journey

Adverb- adjective: extremely significant

Verb collocation (see examples in the tables below)

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Watch this video extract (<u>https://youtu.be/CqRloBkyqQs</u>) and consider the following verb collocation tables before doing the exercises.

### **Verb collocations**

have	do	make
have a bath	do business	make a difference
have a drink	do nothing	make a mess
have a good time	do someone a favour	make a mistake
have a haircut	do the cooking	make a noise
have a holiday	do the housework	make an effort
have a problem	do the shopping	make furniture
have a relationship	do the washing up	make money
have a rest	do your best	make progress
have lunch	do your hair	make room
have sympathy	do your homework	make trouble
take	break	catch
take a break	break a habit	catch a ball
take a chance	break a leg	catch a bus
take a look	break a promise	catch a chill
take a rest	break a record	catch a cold
take a seat	break a window	catch a thief
take a taxi	break someone's heart	catch fire
take an exam	break the ice	catch sight of
take notes	break the law	catch someone's attention
take someone's place	break the news to someone	catch someone's eye
take someone's temperature	break the rules	catch the flu
pay	save	keep

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pay a fine pay attention pay by credit card pay cash pay interest pay someone a compliment pay someone a visit pay the bill pay the price pay your respects	save electricity save energy save money save one's strength save someone a seat save someone's life save something to a disk save space save time save yourself the trouble	keep a diary keep a promise keep a secret keep an appointment keep calm keep control keep in touch keep quiet keep someone's place keep the change
come	go	get
come close	go abroad	get a job
come complete with	go astray	get a shock
come direct	go bad	get angry
come early	go bald	get divorced
come first	go bankrupt	get drunk
come into view	go blind	get frightened
come last	go crazy	get home
come late	go dark	get lost
come on time	go deaf	get married
come prepared	go fishing	get nowhere
come right back	go mad	get permission
come second	go missing	get pregnant
come to a compromise	go on foot	get ready
come to a decision	go online	get started
come to an agreement	go out of business	get the impression
come to an end	go overseas	get the message
come to a standstill	go quiet	get the sack
come to terms with	go sailing	get upset
come to a total of	go to war	get wet

### **Miscellaneous collocations**

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Time	Business English	Classifiers
hang on time	annual turnover	a ball of string
bang on time dead on time	bear in mind	a ball of string
early 12th century free time	break off negotiations cease trading	a bar of chocolate
from dawn till dusk great deal of time	chair a meeting close a deal	a bottle of water
late 20th century make time for	close a meeting come to the point	a bunch of carrots
next few days past few weeks	dismiss an offer draw a conclusion	a cube of sugar
right on time run out of time	draw your attention to launch a new product	a pack of cards
save time spare time	lay off staff go bankrupt	a pad of paper
spend some time	go into partnership	
take your time	make a loss	
tell someone the time	make a profit market forces	
time goes by time passes	sales figures	
waste time	take on staff	

https://www.englishclub.com/vocabulary/collocations-common.htm

#### Exercise1:

Fill in the gaps with the right verb from the followings (make, do, give, have):

- 1. ..... your best.
- 2. ..... in.
- 3. ..... someone a favour.
- 4. ....a mistake.
- 5. ..... confused.
- 6. .....a minute.
- 7. .....a big problem.
- 8. .....a break.

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Exercise2:

Find ten other collocations and put them into examples.

Exercise3:

Using collocations try to express your opinion on how collocations help you improve your English vocabulary and boost your speaking competences.

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# Course 2: Common Collocations with "to Make"

Watch video extract about 90 English collocations with the verb to make (https://youtu.be/qkMxr2hz4Ps), then answer the following questions:

- 1. On what bases you can choose to use the verb "to make" instead of "to do" in the English connotations?
- 2. In few words, explain the following connotations then use them in examples:
  - Make sense of .....
  - Make fun of .....
  - Make a fuss ....
  - Make sure ....
  - Make a point...
  - Make-believe ...
  - Make up your mind ....
- 3. With your classmate, create a conversation in which you use at least ten from the ninety already watched collocations (five for each student) then act your roles.

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Course 3: 10 English Phrases for Super Fluency in English

Watch the following video of Sabra and Leila (<u>https://youtu.be/LXCUh6MXuT8</u>), then consider the twenty common English phrases they present.

- This takes the biscuit
- You've got to be kidding me!
- A storm in a tea cup.
- That's a good one.
- Did I get you right?
- Sorry, I wasn't following!
- I'm sorry, I didn't catch you.
- Don't take it to heart!
- Don't take it personally!
- Good for you!
- Sorry to bother you, but...
- Could I borrow you for a sec?
- Bear with me.
- Hang on a sec.
- Sorry, I have not got a clue.
- Sorry, I haven't got the foggiest (idea).
- Give me a break.
- What are you going on about?
- I really can't be arsed (asked)
- Thanks heavens it's Friday!

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With your classmate practise each of those phrases. Refer yourself to the video again to correct your pronunciation whenever there are mistakes.

# **Course 4: English Idioms**

Idioms are an important ingredient in the English common speech. So learning some idioms may help you improve your understanding of every-day English, enrich your vocabulary and help you gain fluency.

The following video extract (<u>https://youtu.be/rxoVJnmFobE</u>) teaches us some of these idioms. Concentrate on pronunciation.

- Brush up.
- Wouldn't hurt a fly.
- A piece of cake.
- Pain on the neck.
- Hit the road.
- Hit the deck.
- Jump ship.
- Itchy feet.
- Have head in the clouds.
- Getting something off chest.
- Under the weather.
- A change of heart.
- Wrapped around finger.
- Wing it.

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- Bite off more than can chew.
- Bring something to the table.
- In a pickle.
- Get out of hand.

Put the above idioms in meaningful sentences. Suggest other idioms and explain them to your classmates.

### **Course 3: Mispronounced Words**

Watch this short video (<u>https://youtu.be/tw25CM1MXIU</u>).

- 1. Consider how Emma pronounces some ten words generally mispronounced by foreign speakers of English.
- 2. Practice your pronunciation.
- 3. Put each word in a meaningful sentence.

### The Words

VEG <mark>E</mark> TABLE					
COMFORTAB	LE				
ALMOND	SALMOND	HALF			
SALMON					
ETC (et cetera	a)				
CLO <u>TH</u> E <u>S</u> (bo	th voiced)				
JEWELL <mark>E</mark> RY					
ARCHITECTU	RE STOM	ACH ACH	IE		
ENTHUSIASTI	С				
WORD	WORL	D WO	RK (er)		
PHOtograph	phoT	OGraphy	phoTOGrap	oher	photoGRAphic

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## **Course 6: Dinner in First Class**

# Please, first watch again the video extract whose URL is (<u>https://youtu.be/ylwaQ\_o1ZBQ</u>) before doing the following exercises

#### I. Comprehension

Write down what ever difficult words you may hear in the teacher's introduction.

Suggest a title to the sequence you have just seen.

How does Jack look like?

- 1. Do you notice any difference between him and the other dinner-guests (or ship passengers)?
- 2. How do those passengers dress and behave?
- 3. How the tables are decorated?
- 4. What does Jack mean by the word "hand" in this sequence?
- 5. Rose's mother employed the word "rootless" (see stce. 12). What did she intend to say?
- 6. What does Jack mean to say when he used the expression "I got air in my lungs and a few blank sheets).
- 7. In general, how did Rose mother behave with Jack?
- 8. What does Jack intend to say here "knot knowing .... where I'm gonna wind up."

#### II. <u>Reconstruction of the Scene</u>

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#### a. Listen carefully to the tape before Filling in the gaps.

- 1. Tell us of the ...... in ...... in ....., Mr. Dawson. I hear they're quite good on this ship.
- 2. The best I ..... seen, Ma'am. .... any rats.
- 3. ..... some assistance to my fiancée, last night.
- 4. ..... that Mr. Dawson is quite a fine artist. He was <u>.....</u> to show me some of his work today.
- 5. Rose and I differ ...... in our definition of ..... art. Not to ..... your work, sir.
- 6. And where ..... do you live Mr. Dawson?
- 7. Well, right now, my address is RMS Titanic. After that I'm on ..... good humour.
- 8. And how is it you have ..... to travel?
- 9. I work my ...... from place to place. You know tramp steamers and .....
- 10. But I won my ticket on Titanic here .....<u>lucky hand at poker.</u>
- 11. A real man makes ..... own luck, Archie. Right, Dawson?
- 12. And you find ..... sort of ..... existence appealing, do you?
- 13. Yes Ma'am, I do. I mean I've everything I need ...... here with me. I got air in my ..... and a ..... blank sheets of paper.
- 14. I love waking up in the morning ...... knowing what's ...... happen or whom I'm gonna ............ or where I'm gonna ......
- 15. And now here I am on the ...... ship in the world having champagne with you fine people. I'll take some more of that.
- 16. I figure life is a gift and I don't intend on wasting it.= this is the verb form of the phrase: ....
- 17. You learn to take life as it comes to you. You must make each day count.

#### b. Explain the underlined expressions above.

c. In the passage you listened to, there are two completely different philosophies. Explain each and discuss your own position towards one or the other.

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# **Course7: Dinner in First Class**

### II. Practice your Oral English

- a. Put the following words in a complete sentence then produce orally the sentence respecting the pronunciation rules already treated in the lesson.
- 1. Accommodation
- 2. Steerage
- 3. Humour
- b. Substitute the underlined words/ expressions in the following sentences with your own words/ expressions and then pronounce the whole sentence respecting the already treated rules of pronunciation.
- 1. I hear the <u>accommodations</u> are quite <u>good</u>.
- 2. There was hardly any rats!
- 3. <u>Rats</u> wouldn't be anything out of the ordinary!
- 4. He was of some <u>assistance</u> to me.
- 5. You're kind enough to hold the door open for me.
- 6. Rose and I differ <u>somewhat</u> in our definition of fine art.

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- 7. Not to impugn your work.
- 8. I figure life is a gift and I don't intend on wasting it.
- 9. You learn to take <u>life</u> as it comes to you.
- 10. You try to make each <u>day</u> count.
- 11. I want you to hold on to the <u>rope</u>.
- c. Pronounce the following utterances applying the rules you have seen in the lesson and respecting the rules of stress, speed of connected speech and the accent :
  - 1. He was of some assistance to my fiancée.
  - 2. During months of my life.
  - 3. I need a glass of milk.
  - 4. It turns out that Mr. Dawson is quite a fine artist.
  - 5. Mr. Dawson was kind enough to show me some of his work today.
  - 6. Rose and I differ somewhat in our definition of fine art.
  - 7. Well, right now my address is RMS Titanic. After that I'm on Gods good humour.
  - 8. But I won my ticket here at a lucky hand at poker.
  - 9. You never know what hand you're gonna get dealt next.
  - 10. I mean I have everything I need right here with me. I got air in my lungs and a few blank sheets of paper.
- d. Come back to the first part of the lesson (fill in the gaps with what I hear), and attribute to each sentence the initial letter of the character it represents.
- e. With your classmates, act the different roles of the sequence.

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# Course 8: The Cheesecake (Friends)

Please, first watch the video extract whose URL is (https://youtu.be/MdYy\_7rsLKk) before doing the following exercises.

### Exercise 1:

Listen carefully to the conversation than answer the following questions:

- 1. What is the dialogue in question about?
- 2. Where did the scene take place?
- 3. Do the friends share the same principles? Justify your answer.
- 4. What would you have done if you were in such a situation?

### Exercise 2:

Watch the video extract again and fill in the gaps the first part with the appropriate words and phrases.

00:53hi! Hey! You've got to try this00:57oh you know I'm not that much of a

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00:59 01:05 01:07 01:11	Oh! Wow! My God so creamy! Oh my God that is the best cheesecake I've ever had!?It was at the front door when I got home
01:12	Chandler, this is not addressed to
01:16	you. This is addressed to Mrs. Braverman
01:18	downstairs No I didn't read the
01:24	box before I opened it. You can't return
01:26	a box after you've opened the box. Why
01:28	not? Because it's too delicious
01:32	Chandler you stole this cheesecake.
01:34	
01:35	No-no-no! It is going to be okay because
01:38	Mrs. Braverman is gonna send away for a
01:40	free one and that way! The
01:42	only losers are the
01:44	, Momma's Little Bakery! I feel
01:51	terrible. I'm a horrible,
01:53	horrible person.
01:55	What, I'm sorry what?

## Course 9: The Cheesecake (Friends)

#### Exercise1

Watch the video extract again whose URL is (https://youtu.be/MdYy\_7rsLKk) then fill in the gaps with the right words and expressions.

02.00	Hi. Another cheesecake
02:00	came! They delivered it to the wrong
02:02	address again! So, just bring it back
02:06	downstairs, what's the problem?
02:08	Are you serious?! Chandler
02:12	we ate an entire cheesecake two days ago
02:14	and you want more? Well I've forgotten
02:16	what it tastes like okay?! It was a
02:18	cheesecake. It was fine. It had a
02:22	, with a very
02:26	rich yet lightcream cheese Wow!
02:35	My whole mouth just filled with

02:38 thank you for lunch. What! Wait a minute, I didn't pay, I thought you paid! So

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02:43	apparently we just don't pay for food anymore.Do you
02:48	see what I see? it's still there! Mrs.
02:52	Braverman
02:59	Maybe she'll be gone for months.
03:00	By then, the cheesecake may have
03:03	We don't want her to come back to bad cheesecake.
03:04	No that could kill her.
03:04	
	Well we don't want that. No, so we're
03:07	protecting her. But we should take it.
03:09	yeah, but we should move quick. Why? Because
03:10	I think I just
03:12	in there. Go! Go! Go! Go!
	Are you eating the Cheesecake
03:21	without me?! Mm-mmm I will give you a hundred dollar (\$100) to
03:26	whistle right now. How can you eat the cheesecake without me?! Oh, what are you going
00.20	to do?! Are you gonna go over and tell Monica?! Are you gonna tell Joey?!
03:37	No, because then you will have to
03:39	tell them what we did! We are
03:40	stealers! We are living
03:43	You know what? I don't trust you with this
03:45	cake anymore! And I got it first! And I'm
03:48	taking it back! What? What? Oh, Yes! No-no-no-no-no you don't! Oh, yes! Oh, yes!
00.40	you think I trust you with it?!
03:53	No, we're gonna!
03:56	you take half and I take half! Well
03:57	, you've already had some!
03:59	What! Oh well then you know what? I think Monica
04:00	would be very interested to know that
04:02	you called her cheesecake dry and
04:04	what do we use to split it? Okay!
04:09	Alright, a half. Okay well, this
04:14	side looks bigger.
04:16	There's more crust on this side.
04:20	So, maybe if I measured Oh
04:23	just pick a piece! All right, I'll pick that one. Also the smaller piece. Okay, there you go.
04:31	Enjoy your half my friend, but that is it.
04:33	No sharing, to me if you eat your piece too
04:39	fast.
04:45	Oooooh! Oooooh!
04:50	Alright, you
04:53	No switching! No sharing! and don't come crying to me!
04:57	Ha-ha-ha! I may just sit here and have my
05:00	cake all day! just sit here in the
00.00	ouro un duy: just sit noro in tho

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05:03 05:28	hallway and eat my Oh! Yay! Look! There's a piece that doesn't your side! Come on now! All right, what are w we haven't	

### Exercise2

Reconstruct the first scene with your classmate and act it.